# Signet 5700 pH/ORP Monitor - pH Instructions

## 

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**Relay Connections** 

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3-5700.090-1 Rev. K 3/06 English/pH

2. Compatible Electrode/Preamp Wiring

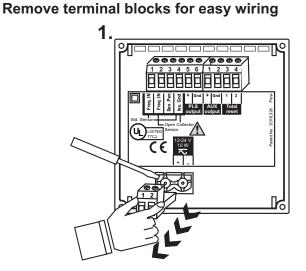
4 - 20 mA Current Output Connections

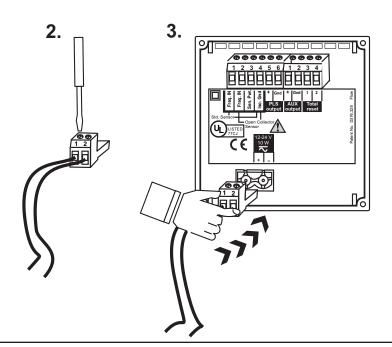
## CAUTION!

- Refer to instruction manual for more details.
- Remove power to unit before wiring input and output
- connections.Follow instructions carefully to avoid personal injury.
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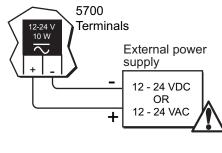


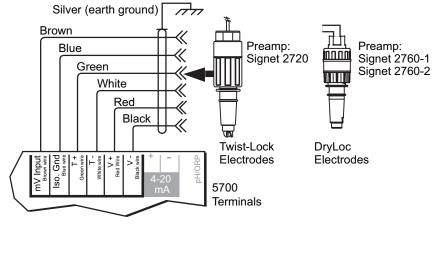
### 1. Power Connections

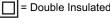


#### CAUTION!

**Never connect 110 VAC or 220 VAC** to rear power terminals. High voltage AC will damage instrument and void warranty.







 $\overline{\sim}$  = DC or AC power

## **Technical Notes:**

- To reduce the possibility of noise interference, isolate AC power lines from signal lines.
- Maximum 4-20 mA loop impedance (sec. 3) is affected by the supply voltage.
- Use six conductor shielded cable for cable extensions up to 120 m (400 ft) max. (#5523-0064)
- Cable shield must be maintained through cable splice



## 3. 4-20 mA Current Output Connections

#### **Technical Notes:**

- \*\* 1/8A fuse recommended (customer supplied)
- \* 4-20 mA output is internally powered (non-isolated), maximum loop impedance 350  $\Omega$  with a 12 V instrument supply voltage, 950  $\Omega$  with a 24 V instrument supply voltage.

To isolate output and prevent ground loop problems:

- 1. Use monitor device with isolated inputs, or
- 2. Use separate DC supply for 5700 and monitor device, or
- 3. Power 5700 with 12 24 VAC step down transformer

## 4. Relay Connections

Two internal relay contact sets (COM, NO, and NC) may be used for external device control. Front panel LED annunciators indicate the activation status of each relay. Each relay can control up to two devices simultaneously, as shown. Relay operation modes include Low alarm, High alarm, and Proportional Pulse (sec. 5).

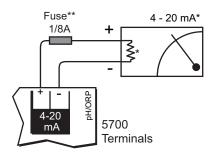
Common device connections include:

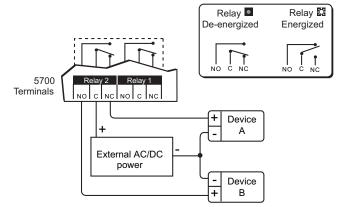
- Pulse mode metering pump control
- Pulse mode solenoid valve control
- · Low or High mode warning lamps
- · Low or High mode bells or sirens
- Low or High mode external heavy-duty relay

#### Wiring Example Right

Device A **IS** powered when relay 2 is de-energized (front panel LED "off"). Power is discontinued when the relay 2 setpoint is reached (front panel LED "on"). Device B **IS NOT** powered when the relay 2 is de-energized. Power is applied after the relay 2 setpoint is reached.

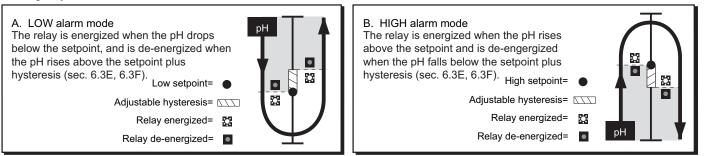
### 5. Relay Operation





#### **Technical Notes:**

- Maximum relay contact ratings: 5 A @ 30 VDC, 5 A @ 125 VAC, or 3 A @ 250 VAC
- An external heavy-duty relay must be used for devices with surge currents or operating currents that exceed the above specifications.



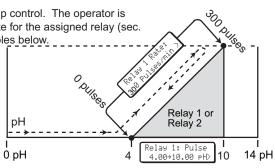
#### C. Proportional PULSE mode

The proportional pulse relay configuration is primarily designed for metering pump control. The operator is prompted to enter a minimum and maximum pH setpoint and maximum pulse rate for the assigned relay (sec. 6.3G, 6.3H). Relay pulse width is fixed at 130 ms. Refer to the operation examples below.

· Metering pump chemical addition (dry contact activation type required)

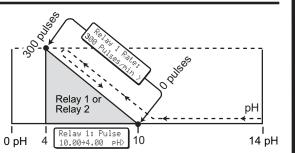
#### Example 1 (right):

As the process pH rises above the minimum pulse setpoint (4.00 pH) the relay begins pulsing; triggering the metering pump for chemical addition. As the pH continues to rise, pulsing accelerates proportionally until the maximum programmed pulse rate of 300 pulses/minute and setpoint (10.00 pH) are reached, forcing the process pH back down to intended levels (e.g.  $\leq$  4.0 pH).



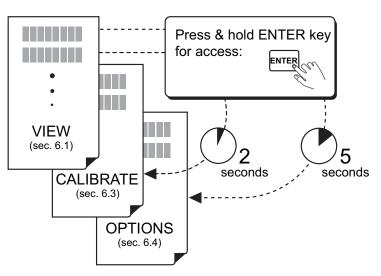
#### Example 2 (right): As the process pH falls b

As the process pH falls below the minimum pulse setpoint (10.00 pH) the relay begins pulsing; triggering the metering pump for chemical addition. As the pH continues to decrease, pulsing accelerates proportionally until the maximum programmed pulse rate of 300 pulses/minute and setpoint (4.00 pH) are reached, forcing the process pH back up to intended levels (e.g.  $\geq$  10.0 pH).



## 6. Menu Functions

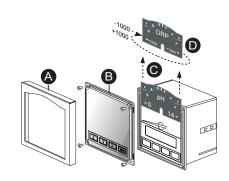
To access either CALIBRATE or OPTIONS menus, press and hold the ENTER key as illustrated below:



#### Menus:

- VIEW menu (sec. 6.1): The VIEW menu is displayed during • standard operation. The operator can navigate freely through the menu by pressing either UP or DOWN arrow keys.
- CALIBRATE Menu (sec. 6.3): The CALIBRATE menu contains all critical display setup and output parameters. A simple security code feature prevents unauthorized tampering. The operator is required to enter a simple access code for menu access. The same code also unlocks OPTIONS menus.
- OPTIONS Menu (sec. 6.4): The OPTIONS menu contains setup and display features that are seldom accessed for minor display or output adjustments.
- **Reversible Dial**

Your 5700 includes a reversible dial face for ORP use. See enclosed ORP manual for operation details.



input mV

loop current output level.

range (sec. 6.3A)

programmed min and max meter

the programmed operation mode and setpoint for relay 1 (sec. 6.3E)

the programmed operation mode

a user defined setup date for

key to access the EASY CAL buf-

maintenance records. This feature is not an internal timer or

fer calibration procedure

and setpoint for relay 2

(sec. (6.3E)

calender.

(sec. 6.2).

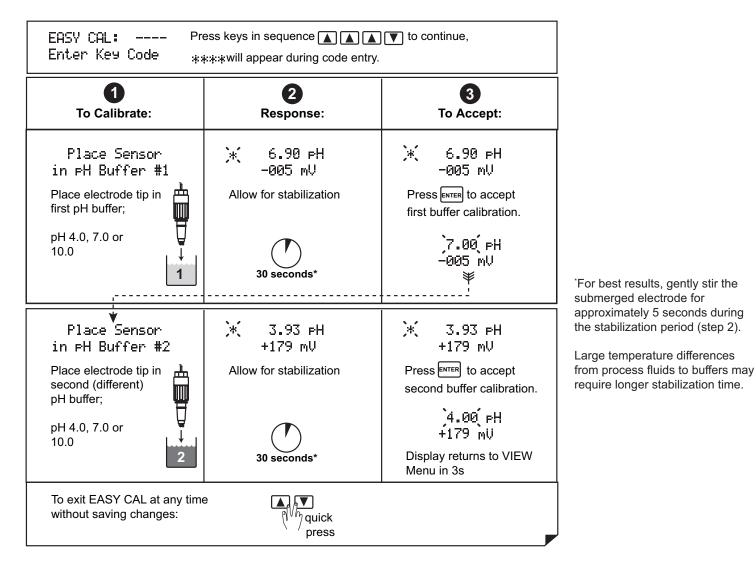
#### 1 (2) 3 Choose: Change: Save: ·↓H · 🔺 · Menu Displays A - H: 7.04 pH (Factory default displays shown in Α. +25.0 °C menu column 1) pH/temperature A. Active pH and temperature display Input: B. Input display: shows electrode Β. -3 mU mV input C. Loop output display: shows the Loop Output: C. 12.04 mA D. pH range display: shows the Loop output Min→Max: pH E. Relay 1 display: this display shows D. 0.00+14.00 Range V F. Relay 2 display: this display shows Relay 1: Low E. 4.00PН Relay 1 V G. Last calibration: this display shows Relay 2: High F. 10.00 PН Relay 2 Last CAL: G. H. EASY CAL: press the right arrow 01-01-98 Last calibration EASY Press and release to access Η. CAL: X EASY CAL Procedure **Buffer calibration** See EASY CAL Procedure (Section 6.2)

## 6.1 VIEW Menu

## 6.2 EASY CAL Procedure

#### Requirements

- This procedure simplifies system calibration using standard pH buffers. Use pH 4.0, 7.0, 10.0 pH buffers only (sec. 7). If standard pH buffers are not available, the system can be calibrated using the system can b
- ing
- the CALIBRATE menu temperature, standard, and slope settings (sec. 6.3B-D).
- Access CALIBRATE menu (sec. 6.3B) and set sensor temperature before performing EASY CAL for new electrode installation.



#### **Technical notes:**

The difference between the actual mV reading and value shown in the table below is a good indication of the pH electrode condition. Differences in excess of 50 mV indicate a need to service the electrode. Refer to electrode manual for maintenance recommendations.

#### Theoretical mV values

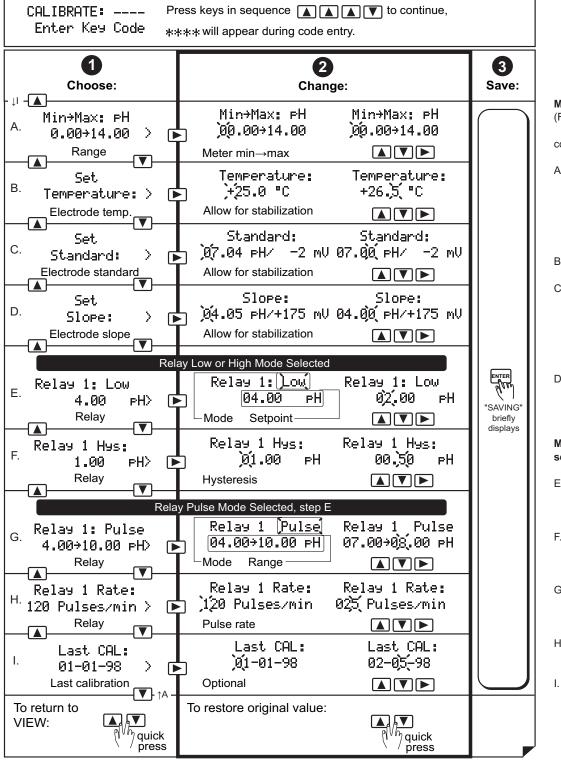
<u>pH @ 25 °C</u>	mV
2	+296
3	+237
4	+177
5	+118
6	+59
7	0
8	- 59
9	- 118
10	- 177
11	- 237
12	- 296

4

## 6.3 CALIBRATE Menu

## Requirements

System calibration is possible with two known pH solutions within 0 to 14 pH and an accurate reference thermometer. The EASY CAL procedure (sec. 6.2) is recommended when standard pH buffers are available. If EASY CAL is performed, manual calibration steps B - D below are not required. Always calibrate solution temperature first (step B below) before setting pH standard and slope (steps C - D below). Single point calibration can be done by setting "Set Standard" (step C) only. Dual point calibration (recommended) can be done by setting "Set Standard" followed by "Set Slope" (steps B-C).



Menu Settings A - I : (Factory default displays shown in

menu column 1)

- A. Sets Min → Max meter dial range, 00.00 - 14.00 pH (factory installed dial, 00.00 - 14.00 pH). Contact factory for custom dial configurations. Does not effect 4 to 20 mA output
- B. Sets process solution temperature
- C. Sets electrode standard to any value from 0-14 pH. Standard calibration solution must be 2 pH units from slope solution (step D)
- D. Sets electrode slope to any value from 0-14 pH. Slope calibration solution must be 2 pH units from standard solution (step C)

Menu items E - H repeat for relay 2 setup.

- E. Sets relay operation mode Low or High, and setpoint, 00.00 -14.00 pH (sec. 5A-B)
- F. Sets relay hysteresis, 00.00 -14.00 pH. Set to zero to disable feature (sec. 5A-B)
- G. Sets relay minimum and maximum pulse setpoint, 00.00
   - 14.00 pH (sec. 5C).
- H. Sets relay pulse rate, 000 300 pulses/minute.

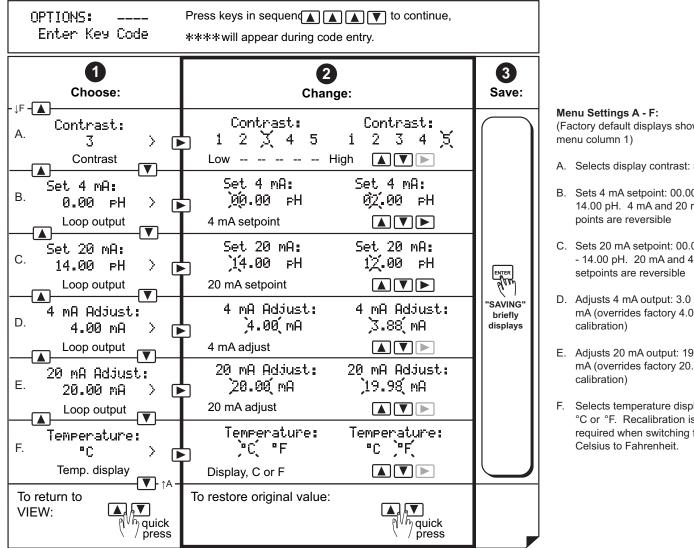
Sets user defined setup date for maintenance records. This feature is not an internal timer or calender

## **Quick Reference Calibration Procedures:**

- 2-Point Quick Calibration (recommended):
- 1. Verify/enter solution temperature ±0.5 °C (step B)
- Set solution standard (step C)
   Set solution slope (step D)

- 1-Point Calibration (optional):
- 1. Verify/enter solution temperature  $\pm 0.5$  °C (step B)
- 2. Set solution standard (step C)

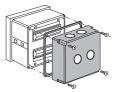
## 6.4 OPTIONS Menu



# (Factory default displays shown in

- A. Selects display contrast: 5 levels
- B. Sets 4 mA setpoint: 00.00 -14.00 pH. 4 mA and 20 mA set-
- C. Sets 20 mA setpoint: 00.00 - 14.00 pH. 20 mA and 4 mA
- D. Adjusts 4 mA output: 3.0 to 5.0 mA (overrides factory 4.00 mA
- E. Adjusts 20 mA output: 19 to 21 mA (overrides factory 20.00 mA
- Selects temperature display: °C or °F. Recalibration is not required when switching from

## 7. Parts and Accessories



Splashproof rear cover #3-5000.395 (code 198 840 227)



5 x 5 inch adapter plate for Signet retrofit #3-5000.399 (code 198 840 224)



**Optional surface** mount bracket #3-5000.598 (code 198 840 225)

- Power supply, 120 VAC 24 VAC, #3-5000.075 •
- pH buffer kit, pH 4.0, 7.0, 10.0, #3-0700.390 (code 198 864 403)
- Front snap-on bezel, #3-5000.525 (code 198 840 226)
- 5700 pH/ORP instruction sheet, #3-5700.090-1 (code 198 869 915) •

## 8. Specifications

#### General

Compatible electrodes:	Signet 3-2720 pH/ORP
	Preamplifier/Electrode System

Accuracy:  $\pm 0.2\%$  of full scale

#### Input range:

 pH: 0 to 14, optically isolated (standard 0 - 14 pH dial included)
 Temperature input: 3 kΩ Balco, -25 to 120 °C (-13 to 248 °F), optically isolated

Enclosure:

- · Rating: NEMA 4X/IP65 front
- Dimensions: 1/4 DIN, 96 x 96 x 88 mm (3.8 x 3.8 x 3.5 in.)
- Case: ABS plastic
- Keypad: Sealed 4-key silicone rubber
- Weight: Approximately 500 g (18 oz.)

#### Display:

- Type: Microprocessor controlled air-core meter movement and backlit Alphanumeric 2 x 16 LCD
- Update rate: <1s
- Contrast: User selected
- · Relay annunciators: 2 LEDs

#### Environmental

Operating temp.: -10 to 55

Storage temp.: Relative humidity: Altitude: Pollution degree: -10 to 55 °C (14 to 131 °F), 50 °C (122 °F) max. with optional rear cover -15 to 80 °C (5 to 176 °F) 0 to 95%, non-condensing 4000 m max. 2

## Electrical

Power requirements:

 12 to 24 VDC or 12 to 24 VAC, unregulated, 50-60 Hz, 10 W max.

Relay contacts (2 sets):

- Mechanical SPDT contacts
- Max. voltage rating: 5 A @ 30 VDC, 5 A @ 125 VAC, or 3 A @ 250 VAC, (power factor = 1.0)
- · Hysteresis: User adjustable

Current output:

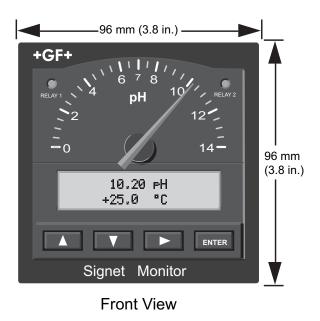
- 4 to 20 mA, non-isolated, internally powered, fully adjustable and reversible
- Update rate: <1s</li>
- Max loop impedance: 350  $\Omega$  with a 12 V instrument supply voltage, 950  $\Omega$  with a 24 V instrument supply voltage
- Accuracy: ±0.1% of max. range

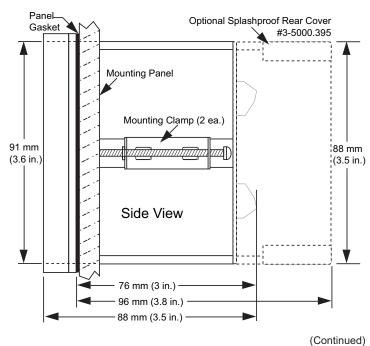
Noise immunity:	EN50082-2
Noise emissions:	EN55011
Safety:	EN61010-1

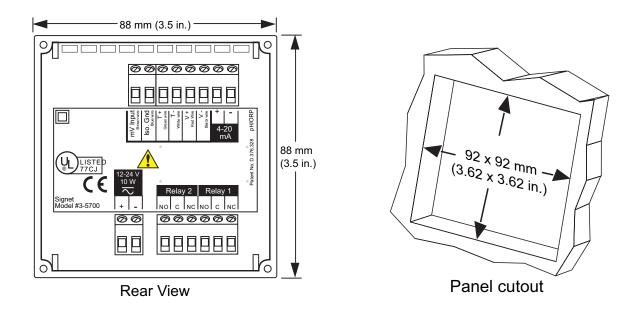
#### Agency Approvals

- · CE, UL listed
- Manufactured under ISO 9001

#### Dimensions







## 9. Quick Reference Menu Parameters

#### 9.1 VIEW Menu Setup Parameters (sec. 6.1)

	Menu Parameters	Display Description	Range	Factory Default
А.	7.04 pH +25.0 ℃	• Process pH •Process temperature	• 00.00 - 14.00 pH • Process temperature	n/a n/a
в.	Input: -3 mV	Electrode mV input	-414 - +414 mV	n/a
C.	Loop Output: 12.04 mA	Current loop output	3 - 21 mA	n/a
D.	Min→Max: PH 0.00→14.00	Min → Max meter and dial range	00.00 - 14.00 pH	00.00 - 14.00 pH
E.	Relay 1: Low 4.00 pH	• Relay 1 mode • Relay 1 setpoint	Low, High, or Pulse, 00.00 - 14.00 pH	Low 4.00 pH
F.	Relay 2: High 10.00 pH	• Relay 2 mode • Relay 2 setpoint	Low, High, or Pulse, 00.00 - 14.00 pH	High 10.00 pH
G.	Last CAL: 01-01-98	Last calibration date	39 - 39 - 99	01 - 01 - 98
н.	EASY CAL: >	EASY CAL procedure	Two buffers required: pH 4, 7, or 10 (sec. 6.2)	n/a

9.2	CALIBRATE	Menu Setup	<b>Parameters</b>	(sec. 6.3)
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	Menu Parameters	Display Description	Range	Factory Default
А.	Min→Max: ⊨H 0.00→14.00 >	$\begin{array}{l} \text{Min} \to \text{max} \\ \text{meter dial range} \end{array}$	00.00 - 14.00 pH	00.00 - 14.00 pH
в.	Set Temperature: >	Process temperature	Solution temperature 30 C (86 F)	n/a
C.	Set Standard: >	Manual electrode standard calibration	00.00 - 14.00 pH (must be 2 pH units from Slope	n/a
D.	Set Slope: >	Manual electrode slope calibration	00.00 - 14.00 pH (must be 2 pH units from Standard)	n/a
E.	Relay 1: Low 4.00 pH>	• Relay 1 mode • Relay 1 setpoint	Low or High 00.00 - 14.00 pH	Low 4.00 pH
F.	Relay 1 Hys: 1.00 pH>	Relay 1 hysteresis	00.00 - 14.00 pH	1.00 pH
G.	Relay 1: Pulse 4.00→10.00 pH>	• Relay 1 mode • Relay 1 range	Pulse 00.00 - 14.00 pH	4.00 - 10.00 pH
н.	Relay 1 Rate: 120 Pulses/min >	Relay 1 pulse rate	000 - 300 pulses/minute	120 pulses/minute
Ι.	Last CAL: 01-01-98	Last calibration date	00 - 00 - 00 - 39 - 39 - 99	01 - 01 - 98

Relay mode and setpoint displays repeat for relay 2 setup

# 9.3 OPTIONS Menu Setup Parameters (sec. 6.4)

	Menu Parameters	Display Description	Range	Factory Default
Α.	Contrast: 3	Display contrast	0 to 5	3
В.	Set 4 mA: 0.00 pH >	4 mA setpoint	00.00 -14.00 pH	0.00 pH
C.	Set 20 mA: 14.00 pH >	20 mA setpoint	00.00 - 14.00 pH	14.00 pH
D.	4 mA Adjust: 4.00 mA >	4 mA adjust	3.0 to 5.0 mA	4.00 mA
E.	20 mA Adjust: 20.00 mA >	20 mA adjust	19 to 21 mA	20.00 mA
F.	Temperature: °C >	Temperature display	Celsius or Fahrenheit	С

## 10. Troubleshooting

Disp	olay	Problem	Solution
	ORP: +1000 mV Input: +  998 mV (example↑)	ORP electrode installed in preamplifier	Remove ORP electrode and replace with recommended pH electrode (sec. 2)
2A.	Out Of Range CHECK SENSOR	Electrode not installed in preamplifier Temperature input miscalibrated or out of range during power up	<ol> <li>Verify temperature input connections and electrode installation (sec. 2)</li> <li>Disconnect Green and White preamplifier wires from rear T+ and T- terminals. Measure resistance across disconnected wires for 2.9 kΩ - 3.1 kΩ at 25 °C (77 °F). If measured resistance is out of range:</li> <li>Wrong electrode installed in preamplifier (ORP electrode=10 kΩ). Replace ORP electrode with pH electrode.</li> <li>Faulty preamplifier contacts, see preamplifier manual for additional information.</li> <li>Faulty electrode, see electrode manual for additional information.</li> <li>Faulty electrode, see electrode manual for additional information.</li> <li>Jo verify instrument input:</li> <li>Disconnect Green and White preamplifier wires from rear T+ and T- terminals, then install a 3 kΩ fixed resistor across the terminals.</li> <li>Power instrument and verify 25 °C (77 °F) on display. If 25 °C (77 °F) is not displayed, calibrate temperature input for 25 °C (sec. 6.3B).</li> <li>If instrument displays correctly after calibration, instrument is ok.</li> </ol>
		Tomporature input missing or	If error condition persists, instrument requires factory service.
2B.	CHECK SENSOR?	Temperature input missing or out of range during power up	Refer to solution steps 1 - 3 above.
2C.	Temperature Bad CHECK SENSOR	Temperature input missing or out of range during EASY CAL procedure (sec. 6.2)	Refer to solution steps 1 - 3 above
3.	Out Of Range Use Manual Cal	pH buffers other than pH 4, 7, 10 used during EASY CAL procedure or electrode has excess offset	<ul> <li>Use pH 4, 7, 10 buffers for EASY CAL procedure (sec. 6.2).</li> <li>Use manual calibration to set standard and slope (sec. 6.3C, 6.3D)</li> <li>Clean electrode (see electrode manual) then retry EASY CAL (sec. 6.2)</li> </ul>
4.	! Same Buffer	Same pH buffer used for EASY CAL buffer 1 and 2	Use different pH 4, 7, 10 buffer for EASY CAL procedure solution #1 and solution #2 (sec. 6.3).
5.	15.00 pH + 25.0 °C	Excessive mV input from preamplifier	<ul> <li>Faulty preamplifier, refer to preamplifier manual for additional information</li> <li>To verify instrument input:</li> <li>Disconnect Brown and Blue preamplifier wires and Install shorting strap     (jumper) across mV input and Iso Gnd terminals.</li> <li>Power instrument and verify 7.00 pH on display. If 7.00 pH is not     displayed, calibrate "Set Standard" input for 7.00 pH (sec.     6.3C)</li> <li>If instrument displays correctly after calibration, instrument     is ok.     If error condition persists, instrument requires factory     service.</li> </ul>

Dis	splay	Problem	Solution
6.	! pH Must Be 14.00 Or Less	pH input out of range or improperly entered during Standard or Slope calibration	<ul> <li>A) Use two solutions of known pH within 00.00 - 14.00 pH range for manual Standard and Slope calibration (sec. 6.3C, 6.3D).</li> <li>B) Enter pH value only within 0.00 - 14.00 pH during standard or slope calibration (sec. 6.3C - 6.3D)</li> </ul>
7.	Slope Too Close To Standard	pH slope calibration too close to pH standard calibration	(CALIBRATE Menu sec. 6.3D only) Calibrate pH slope using a pH solution $\geq$ 2 pH units from the pH standard solution (sec. 6.3C, 6.3D).
8.	Value Must Be 14.00 Or Less	Relay, 4 mA, or 20 mA setpoint greater than 14.00 pH	Enter setpoint within 00.00 - 14.00 pH range (sec. 6.3E)
9.	Value Must Be 300 Or Less	Relay pulse setting greater than 300 pulses per minute	Enter relay pulse setting within 0 - 300 pulses per minute (sec. 6.3H)
10	. SETUP READ ERROR Press any Key	Power fault occurred while saving setup menu entry	Press any key to reload factory defaults then reprogram system setup parameters.

## 11. Maintenance

Clean the instrument case and front panel with a soft cloth and a mild liquid soap solution.

## Notes:

# +GF+

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